

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are a set of 17 interconnected global goals adopted by the United Nations in 2015, aimed at addressing key challenges facing humanity and the planet by 2030. These goals encompass a wide range of critical issues, including ending poverty and hunger, ensuring access to quality education and healthcare, promoting gender equality, fostering sustainable economic growth, combating climate change, and protecting ecosystems and biodiversity.

Accountability and Monitoring: Collaborative efforts promote transparency, accountability, and monitoring of progress towards the SDGs, ensuring that commitments are met and outcomes are achieved. Achieving the SDGs requires collaborative efforts from public, private, and non-profit organizations due to the complexity and interdependence of the goals. They can contribute to the SDGs by adopting sustainable practices, investing in green technologies, and promoting responsible business operations. Collaboration between these sectors is essential for several reasons:

- o Resource Mobilization: Achieving the SDGs requires substantial financial resources.

2.3