

Healthcare systems can vary significantly from one country to another, but they generally fall into several main types of structures: 1. The government is the sole provider of healthcare services, and financing is usually through taxation. These categories are not mutually exclusive, and many countries have hybrid systems that incorporate elements of multiple models. ****National Health Insurance System****: Similar to the single-payer system, this model also involves government financing of healthcare through taxes, but it includes multiple insurance agencies. ****Socialized Medicine System****: Here, the government owns and operates healthcare facilities and employs healthcare professionals. Individuals or employers purchase health insurance from private companies, and healthcare providers are mostly privately owned. ****Single-Payer System****: In this model, the government finances healthcare costs through taxes, but healthcare delivery remains largely private. The government acts as the sole payer for healthcare services. 2.3.4.5