

The text defines several linguistic terms: * **Wernicke's Aphasia***: Fluent, meaningless speech; severe comprehension loss from Wernicke's area. * **Anomic Aphasia***: Word retrieval difficulty; grammar/comprehension intact. * **Conduction Aphasia***: Impaired repetition; preserved comprehension, production. * **Alexia***: Reading disorder; cannot recognize written words despite intact vision. * **Agraphia***: Writing ability loss due to brain damage. * **Language Modality***: Four basic uses: speaking, listening, reading, writing. * **Language Disorder***: Impairment in language comprehension or production. * **Error Analysis***: Systematic study of learner errors to understand language learning. * **Contrastive Analysis***: Compares languages to predict learning difficulties. * **Interlanguage***: Evolving linguistic system of language learners