The text defines several linguistic terms: * **Wernicke's Aphasia**: Fluent, meaningless speech; severe comprehension loss from Wernicke's area. * **Anomic Aphasia**: Word retrieval difficulty; grammar/comprehension intact. * **Conduction Aphasia**: Impaired repetition; preserved comprehension, production. * **Alexia**: Reading disorder; cannot recognize written words despite intact vision. * **Agraphia**: Writing ability loss due to brain damage. * **Language Modality**: Four basic uses: speaking, listening, reading, writing. * **Language Disorder**: Impairment in language comprehension or production. * **Error Analysis**: Systematic study of learner errors to understand language learning. * **Contrastive Analysis**: Compares languages to predict learning difficulties. * .**Interlanguage**: Evolving linguistic system of language learners

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