

Gulliver's Travels" offers multiple perspectives on human nature, society, and the pursuit of knowledge" through its different fantastical lands.### Overall Commentary – **Satirical Lens**: Swift uses these diverse perspectives to satirize and critique contemporary society, politics, and human nature. Here's a deeper look at the perspectives presented in the novel: ### Lilliput – **Perspective of Power and Politics**: The Lilliputians' petty political disputes and power struggles satirize the trivialities of European politics. Initially open-minded and curious, he becomes increasingly disillusioned with humanity, ultimately preferring the company of rational creatures (Houyhnhnms) over his fellow humans.### Laputa and Surrounding Lands – **Perspective on Intellectualism and Science**: Laputa and its neighboring regions critique the impracticality of detached intellectualism.### Houyhnhnms and Yahoos – **Perspective on Rationality and Instinct**: The Houyhnhnms, with their rational and orderly society, represent an idealized version of humanity, while the Yahoos embody its basest instincts.