

such as radio, motion pictures, music, and television have been important agents of socialization. Today, socialization increasingly occurs on the Internet. in developing Both in industrialized nations and areas, people have been socialized into relying on new communications technologies. Still, technologies such available in low-income nations, as cell phones are readily expensive and not as Mass media, including television, radio, newspapers, and social media, play an increasingly important role in socializing individuals in Arab societies. Media outlets shape public opinion, disseminate cultural messages, and influence societal norms. With the rise of digital technology and social media platforms, individuals are exposed to diverse perspectives, global trends, and new ideas, which can impact their worldview and .identity formation