Solar energy is radiant light and heat from the Sun that is harnessed using a range of ever–evolving technologies such as solar heating, photovoltaics, solar thermal energy, solar architecture, molten salt power plants and artificial photosynthesis. Passive solar techniques include orienting a building to the Sun, selecting materials with favorable thermal mass or light–dispersing properties, and designing spaces that naturally circulate air. Active solar techniques include the use of photovoltaic systems, .concentrated solar power, and solar water heating to harness the energy