What is Islamic Civilization? Islamic philosophy also encourages tolerance and open-mindedness v. Islamic Institutions: The Islamic civilization created many important institutions, including mosques, schools, and cultural centers. Islamic philosophy also encourages tolerance and open-mindedness v. Islamic Institutions: The Islamic civilization created many important institutions, including mosques, schools, and cultural centers. IV. Islamic Philosophy: Islamic philosophy is based on the Quran and the teachings of the Prophet Muhammad.IV. Islamic Philosophy: Islamic philosophy is based on the Quran and the teachings of the Prophet Muhammad. The fundamental tenets of Islamic philosophy include faith in one God, the importance of justice, compassion and respect for others. The fundamental tenets of Islamic philosophy include faith in one God, the importance of justice, compassion and respect for others. Islamic civilization has been influenced by cultures and religions from around the world, including Judaism, Christianity, Buddhism and Hinduism Islamic civilization has been influenced by cultures and religions from around the world, including Judaism, Christianity, Buddhism and Hinduism. It is based on the principles of the Quran, which is the sacred text of Islam, and the teachings of the Prophet Muhammad. Muhammad and his followers spread the teachings of Islam throughout the Arabian peninsula. Important early Islamic cities were Baghdad (in modern-day Iraq), Cordoba (in Spain) and Cairo (in Egypt). It is based on the principles of the Quran, which is the sacred text of Islam, and the teachings of the Prophet Muhammad. Muhammad and his followers spread the teachings of Islam throughout the Arabian peninsula. Important early Islamic cities were Baghdad (in modern-day Iraq), Cordoba (in Spain) and Cairo (in Egypt). Islamic civilization is a rich and varied culture that has been influenced by cultures and religions from around the world. II. History of Islamic civilization: Islamic civilization was founded by the Prophet Muhammad in the 7th century. Over the following centuries, Islam spread across the world, with Muslim communities forming in Africa, Asia, Europe, and North and South America Islamic culture and art: Islamic civilization includes a variety of cultures and arts. The early .Islamic civilisation wasn't a single country..III..III