What is Artificial Intelligence – IBM "Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a branch of computer science that aims to develop systems and programs capable of simulating human mental capabilities and performing tasks that usually require human intelligence. This includes learning, decision–making, pattern recognition, and understanding language."Types of Artificial Intelligence: Narrow AI: Focuses on performing specific tasks such as digital assistants (like Siri and Google Assistant), recommendation systems, and fraud detection systems. General AI: Seeks to develop systems that possess comprehensive abilities similar to human capabilities in learning, reasoning, and problem–solving.Superintelligent AI: A theory referring to systems that surpass human intelligence significantly (still hypothetical). Applications of Artificial Intelligence: Machine Learning: Allows systems to learn from data and improve their performance automatically.Natural Language Processing (NLP): Helps in understanding and generating human .language