أولًا: يعني إيه الماضي التام؟ الماضي التام بنستخدمه لما يكون عندنا: حدثين حصلوا في الماضي واحد حصل الأول الماضي التام بيكون للحدث الأقدم (اللي حصل الأول). finished had rung finish = الماضي التام (اللي حصل الأول) arrived = ماضي بسيط (اللي حصل بعده) الأكل حصل الأول Past Perfect المجيء حصل بعده Past Simple اللي قبل before ماضي تام غالبًا She had finished her homework before she slept. اللي بعد after ماضي تام She slept after Had you finished your ؟ she had finished her homework. I hadn't finished the lesson. Had + subject + V3 work? وعايز توضح مين حصل الأول استخدم ماضي بسيط وخلاص I had finished my homework. I finished my homework before I watched TV. I had done my homework before the teacher came. حيلة سريعة تحفظيه بيها كلمات وتعبيرات تدل على الماضي التام ever = سبق He had just finished his work before the manager came. أن (في السؤال غالبًا) till / until = حتى Had you ever visited Cairo before? He had waited until she arrived. when = عندما (لو في حدثين ماضي) before that / earlier = قبل ذلك She had my mother had cooked dinner. finished earlier. مش لازم الكلمة الدالة تكون موجودة أحيانًا ترتيب الأحداث نفسه هو اللي يفرض الماضي التام: I went to the cinema after I had finished my homework أولًا: It was only when = ما حصلش غير لما حدث حصل الأول نحطه ماضي تام والتاني حصل بعده ماضي بسيط It was only when + ماضي بسيط + that + had + V3 when I reached school that I had forgotten my book. الوصول = حصل بعدين ماضي بسيط النسيان = حصل قبل ماضي تام ثانيًا: It wasn't until = لم يحدث إلا عندما It wasn't until + ماضي بسيط + that + had + V3 I opened the bag that I had lost my keys. لما تشوفي: only when اسألي نفسك: مثال حياتي بسيط جدًا

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