Chapter 1 Introduction 1.1: Background of the field study report This field study aims to enable students to gain practical experience in their specialization, and to encourage them to link what they have studied theoretically with what they practice practically, This contributes to a deeper understanding and valuable information that will be retained and benefit them in the long term.It also monitors and reports any violations of the Commission's regulations and provides legal opinions The advice given to those concerned in the committee also includes another section on laws and legislation This involves providing legal advice and opinions regarding human rights, participating in the study of national legislation, highlighting provisions that conflict with international agreements and treaties ratified by the Sultanate, and all studies on human rights, analyzing them, and expressing opinions on the possibility of utilizing them Preparing studies and research in the field of human rights in cooperation with the relevant departments, also investigating the legality of reports and complaints submitted to the committee and submitting recommendations to the committee.1.3: About the Omani Human Rights Commission 1.3 The Omani Human Rights Commission is a modern, independent institution that monitors the human rights situation in the Sultanate of Oman and ensures that various bodies adhere to human rights standards it also raises awareness, promotes a culture of rights, and advocates for human rights among members of society Established in 2008 by Royal Decree No 124/2008, its full statutes were established by Royal Decree No 57/2022 To enhance its independence, its work relies on a range of competencies, including developing the national human rights strategy, monitoring the implementation of international laws and agreements, receiving and reviewing complaints, conducting field visits, and representing the Sultanate in international forums.1.3.1: Background of the Omani Human Rights Commission 1.3.1: The committee operates in accordance with the Paris Principles, which constitute the international framework for the work of national human rights institutions, granting it independence in carrying out its duties Since its establishment, the committee's role has expanded to include monitoring and documenting human rights violations, conducting field visits to detention and care centers and health and educational institutions, in addition to receiving complaints from individuals and communicating with the relevant authorities to address them The committee pays close attention to raising awareness and spreading a culture of human rights in society through awareness campaigns, workshops and training programs.2- Legislation Department: Providing legal advice and opinions regarding human rights; participating in the study of national legislation and international agreements and treaties ratified by the Sultanate; collecting and analyzing anticipated human rights studies and providing opinions on their feasibility; preparing studies and research in the field of human rights in cooperation with relevant departments; and investigating The legality of reports and complaints submitted to the committee and the submission of recommendations to the committee Cooperation with relevant international human rights mechanisms, preparation of reports, and participation in human rights meetings at the regional or international level.-Preparing annual and periodic reports that contribute to the development of policies and legislation -The committee's focus on the groups most vulnerable to violations, such as children, women, people with disabilities, and workers -The presentation emphasized that the committee is a key element in promoting justice and equality, and supporting national efforts to build a society that respects human dignity and upholds the principles of human rights.The Omani Human Rights Commission includes the following sections: 1- Legal Affairs

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Department: Drafting and reviewing regulations, preparing and reviewing participation in the Administrative Investigations Committee, taking necessary legal action before judicial authorities, monitoring and reporting any violations of the committee's regulations and bylaws, and providing opinions and advice to relevant parties within the committee. 18/11/2025 I was sent to Samail: – Touring the prison facilities and sections – Checking on the conditions of the inmates – Verifying the services provided to them (health, food, social services) – Ensuring the application of human rights and respect for humanitarian standards – Listening to their complaints 23/11/2025 Field visit to the detention center: – The committee team conducted a field visit to the detention center, observing its various departments: – The visitors' reception area and the health clinic. 1.3.2: Mission of the Omani Human Rights Commission 1.3.2: Protecting and promoting human rights in the Sultanate of Oman through the development of a national strategy; Monitoring potential violations (such as in prisons, hospitals, and among workers); Receiving complaints, advising the government, and cooperating with international organizations. Disseminating a culture of human rights locally and internationally in coordination with relevant authorities, to consolidate the principles of dignity, equality, and justice in accordance with national legislation and international conventions. I have identified the action or omission that led to the dispute, identified the evidence, documents, or testimonies supporting each party, and distinguished between legal and factual matters Next, I determined the nature of the case (civil, contractual and compensation, criminal, personal status, etc.). This department deals with legal affairs, including drafting and reviewing regulations, preparing committee membership reviews, conducting administrative investigations, and taking necessary legal action before judicial authorities. 1.3.4: Objectives of the Omani Human Rights Commission 1.3.4: To promote and protect human rights and freedoms in the Sultanate of Oman, to spread human rights awareness in society, and to represent the Sultanate internationally, in compliance with the Basic Law of the State and international conventions. 9/11/2025 – Discuss with the lawyer present on the committee– – Monitoring and investigating violations – Advising relevant authorities on developing strategies Contributing to spreading a culture of human rights – Raising awareness – Cooperating with international bodies.– The presentation also explained that the committee conducts field visits to vital institutions, such as correctional facilities, care homes, hospitals, and workplaces. 2.2: Training Report (Student) 2/11/2025 On the first day of training, I was introduced to the main departments within the committee, including the Legal Affairs and Administrative and Financial Affairs departments, the tasks performed by each employee, the committee's work throughout the year, and the educational activities, programs, and field visits that the committee conducts from time to time.– Upon receiving a complaint, the committee investigates it and communicates with the relevant authorities to resolve it. –Violations occur due to a lack of awareness of the laws or a misunderstanding of rights. 6/11/2025 Discussion with the Head of Legal Affairs This discussion aims to unify the team and establish a framework for the case study, supporting the core advocacy and defining internal legal principles for administrative decision-making. 2) It should include a detailed chronological account of events with key dates, the method for preparing the court filing, the statement of claim or application, attachments, an explanatory memorandum, and fees. o The Commission also conducts field visits to prisons, care facilities, hospitals, and workplaces to ensure compliance with required humanitarian

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standards.– Field visits to prisons, detention centers, hospitals, labor camps, and monitoring human rights conditions therein.The presentation covered the committee's core tasks, most importantly: – Receiving complaints related to human rights violations, investigating them in coordination with the relevant authorities.–With the aim of monitoring humanitarian conditions and ensuring compliance with national and international standards, and providing the necessary recommendations to improve performance.I researched and linked the relevant legal texts to identify the appropriate legislation, rights, obligations, procedures to follow, penalties, or legal consequences.o Obligation of the defendant to fulfill a contractual condition o Compensation for damages, with the necessity of a thorough analysis of the request and its legal basis.o In addition, the committee works to raise awareness of human rights through seminars and educational programs, and prepares annual reports that contribute to the development of policies and laws.To be a primary reference for disseminating a culture of human rights and contributing to building a society based on justice, dignity, and equality, through monitoring violations.Monitoring human rights conditions, conducting field visits to prisons and hospitals, and documenting any violations.4/11/2025 – I read and analyzed several cases, deduced the relevant laws pertaining to each case, and examined some articles of the Royal Decree that represent that case.– Their primary role is to follow up on any issues related to human rights, such as receiving complaints, monitoring any violations, and raising awareness among members of society about their rights and responsibilities.–the presentation included the committee's role in disseminating a culture of human rights through seminars and awareness programs.– They learned about the procedures for organizing visits from detainees' families and how detainees and prisoners can communicate with their families and the lawyers assigned to their cases.Preparing a defense memorandum, identifying the documents required by the relevant authorities to complete the case file, and preparing and submitting a case study file to the court.Gather all supporting evidence and attachments, and verify the authenticity, date, and consistency of documents with the facts.9/11/2025 o Discussion with the lawyer present at the committee meeting o This refers to the committee members consulting with the lawyer responsible for or assigned to attend the committee meetings, in order to obtain their legal opinion on the issues at hand, and to ensure that the decisions and recommendations are based on sound legal grounds.o These visits aim to monitor conditions and provide recommendations for improving services and ensuring compliance with laws.This course is a graduation requirement, providing students with practical experience through working in an institution, organization, or company related to the criminal justice system I decided to participate in a practical training program with the Omani Human Rights Commission in the Legal Affairs Department.Works as a Career Guide: Knowing the roles of each employee in the sectors of the courses I am interested in had given me a brief idea of what each employee works on, their duties and their responsibilities.Protecting and promoting human rights in the Sultanate in accordance with the Basic Law and the international laws and conventions to which Oman is a party.Receiving and reviewing human rights complaints and making recommendations to the relevant authorities.Cooperating with international human rights mechanisms and representing the Sultanate in international forums.– Writing the general opinion of the case, the complainant's requirements, and the attachments submitted by the plaintiff.–The meeting concluded with a discussion of the growing interest in human rights; modern laws and the

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committee's work have contributed to strengthening justice and societal awareness. 3) The case file can be submitted in paper or electronic format, depending on the court's regulations.This should be followed by an analysis of the legal positions of both parties, the plaintiff's position, legal arguments, and presented evidence.o Write the plaintiff's demands: o The plaintiff is obligated to pay a sum of money amounting to...o Attachments that must be included: attachment number, address, additional evidence, official records, or government documents.o The committee then investigates these violations by verifying evidence and hearing from relevant parties to reach accurate conclusions.o It investigates these complaints confidentially and in cooperation with the relevant authorities.I have noticed an improvement in my communication skills from the deep and long conversations exchanged between me and the employees.1.3.3: Vision of the Omani Human Rights Commission 1.3.3: To be an effective national platform for promoting and protecting human rights for all members of society and its institutions.To participate in international forums, in accordance with Oman Vision 2040 and international standards.Cultivating a culture of human rights and raising awareness of them among individuals and institutions.Advising government agencies on human rights issues and contributing to the preparation of reports.Chapter 2 Field of Experience 2.1: Duties and schedule of training2.1: DATE ACCOMPLISHMENT DONE ON THIS DATE 2/11/2025 They were briefed on: - The committee's structure and its functions.- The courses and workshops they conduct both within and outside the Sultanate.13/11/2025 I attended a presentation with the supervisor of the Omani committee.- A brief explanation of the laws issued by the committee and submitted to His Majesty the Sultan annually.- Review the health services provided to them by a specialized team to monitor the health care of inmates and detainees.-The committee deals with diverse issues, such as workers' rights, children's rights, women's rights, and the rights of persons with disabilities.Developing a national human rights strategy .and monitoring its implementation.- Procedures for receiving trainees.2.3.- Types of law

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