

fiber sensors, underwater acoustics, biophotonics. I. INTRODUCTION Hydrophones are widely used in aquatic environments for acoustic detection, exploration, and communication [1]–[5]. However, the highest resolution optical hydrophones use externally-mounted Fabry–Perot interferometric cavities [1], [2], [4], [6], [9], [10], [18]. Intracellular electrical measurements are used in studying cell electrophysiology for a variety of applications [19]–[21]. Common optical hydrophones include Bragg-gratings [14], fiber-lasers [15], Mach–Zender interferometers [16], and Sagnac interferometers [17]. For