

Liberalism (classic variety) dominated the nineteenth century, but critics deplored the growing gulf between rich and poor. "Workers of all countries, unite!" Marx participated in organizing Europe's first socialist parties. Marx's *Capital* was a gigantic analysis of why capitalism would be overthrown by the proletariat. Then would come socialism, a just, productive society without class distinctions. Later, at a certain stage when industrial production was very high, this socialist society will turn into communism, a perfect society without police, money, or even government. Goods will be in such plenty that people will just take what they need. There will be no private property, so there will be no need for police. Because government is simply an instrument of class domination, with the abolition of distinct classes there will be no need for the state. It will "wither away." This has ranged from the mild "welfarism" of social-democratic parties, to anarcho-syndicalism (unions running everything), to Lenin's and Stalin's hypercentralized tyranny, to Trotsky's denunciation of same, to Mao's self-destructive permanent revolution, to Tito's experimental decentralized system. All, and a few more, claim to espouse "real" socialism. Communism, then, was Marx's predicted utopia beyond socialism. They have a world to win.