

Political culture refers to the shared beliefs, values, attitudes, and practices that shape a nation's political system and its citizens' engagement. The Magna Carta (1215) and the Glorious Revolution (1688) are pivotal events that laid the groundwork for democratic principles and constitutional monarchy. Britain and the USA have distinct political cultures, which are influenced by their historical backgrounds, government systems, and societal norms. Over the years, Britain has embraced traditions of conservatism, pragmatism, and a strong sense of class consciousness, all of which play significant roles in shaping its political culture. The American Revolution (1775–1783) and the subsequent creation of the Constitution established a federal democratic republic. In this reading passage, we will explore the major differences and similarities between the political cultures of these two countries.

Historical Background: The political culture of Britain is deeply rooted in its long history, with a parliamentary democracy dating back centuries. In contrast, the USA's political culture emerged from a revolutionary struggle for independence in the late 18th century. 1.