

The text defines several linguistic terms: \* \*\*Wernicke's Aphasia\*\*\*: Fluent, meaningless speech; severe comprehension loss from Wernicke's area. \* \*\*Anomic Aphasia\*\*\*: Word retrieval difficulty; grammar/comprehension intact. \* \*\*Conduction Aphasia\*\*\*: Impaired repetition; preserved comprehension, production. \* \*\*Alexia\*\*\*: Reading disorder; cannot recognize written words despite intact vision. \* \*\*Agraphia\*\*\*: Writing ability loss due to brain damage. \* \*\*Language Modality\*\*\*: Four basic uses: speaking, listening, reading, writing. \* \*\*Language Disorder\*\*\*: Impairment in language comprehension or production. \* \*\*Error Analysis\*\*\*: Systematic study of learner errors to understand language learning. \* \*\*Contrastive Analysis\*\*\*: Compares languages to predict learning difficulties. \* \*\*Interlanguage\*\*\*: Evolving linguistic system of language learners.