

CCB are used for the management of angina, hypertension, dysrhythmias, and migraine prophylaxis. Hyperglycemia may occur because CCB inhibits insulin release. Diagnosis: ECG, Cardiac markers, transcutaneous pacing, gastric lavage and activated charcoal. Treatment: Dopamine, normal saline for hypotension, glucagon IV, calcium chloride or calcium gluconate,  $\beta$ -blockers and propranolol. CCB are rapidly emerging as one of the most lethal prescription drug ingestion.