

Legislative frameworks and judicial authorities face substantial challenges when dealing with this type of crime, including: 1. Despite the UAE's provisions on the applicability of the law to crimes committed abroad against its interests, actual implementation still requires complex international cooperation. Jurisdiction Challenge: o Due to the criminality, determining the competent state to prosecute the offender becomes complicated. The act may be committed in one country, and the result may occur in another, while the servers used are managed in a third country. 2.