

The most common ethical issues that the editors of Revista Española de Cardiología have found in recent years are duplicate publications⁴ (especially the so-called “hidden” or “covert” publications, which are carried out without the knowledge of the journals’ editors and without cross-referencing the original document) and partial publications or salami slicing, in which a significant study is split into smaller sections and then published as separate articles, usually in different journals.