

أولاً: يعني إليه الماضي التام؟ الماضي التام بنستخدمه لما يكون عندنا: حدثين حصلوا في الماضي واحد حصل الأول الماضي arrived = (الماضي التام) (اللي حصل الأول = finish ❷ finished had rung = (التام بيكون للحدث الأقدم) (اللي حصل الأول ❸ before (اللي قبل Past Simple ❹ المجيء حصل بعده Past Perfect ❺ ماضي بسيط) (اللي حصل بعده) الأكل حصل الأول She slept after (ماضي تام ❻ after (اللي بعد She had finished her homework before she slept. (ماضي تام غالباً she had finished her homework. I hadn't finished the lesson. Had + subject + V3 ؟ Had you finished your work? I finished my homework. I had finished my homework before I watched TV. ❷ I had done my homework before the teacher came. حيلة سريعة تحفظيه He had just finished his work before the manager came. ever = سبق (في السؤال غالباً) Had you ever visited Cairo before? till / until = حتى He had waited until she arrived. when = (لوف في حدثين ماضي = عندما) my mother had cooked dinner. before that / earlier = قبل ذلك She had finished earlier. I went to the cinema after I had finished my homework. (اللي يفرض الماضي التام) :مش لازم الكلمة الدالة تكون موجودة أحياناً ترتيب الأحداث نفسه هو اللي يفرض الماضي التام. ما حصلش غير لما حدث حصل الأول ❸ = It was only when :أولاً. It was only when + ماضي بسيط + that + had + V3 It was only when I reached school that I had forgotten my book. (لو في حدثين ماضي = عندما) :مش لازم الكلمة الدالة تكون موجودة أحياناً ترتيب الأحداث نفسه هو اللي يفرض الماضي التام. الوصول = حصل بعدين ❹ ماضي بسيط النسيان = حصل قبل. It wasn't until + ماضي بسيط + that + had + V3 It wasn't until I opened the bag that I had lost my keys. (لوف في حدثين ماضي = عندما) :مش لازم الكلمة الدالة تكون موجودة أحياناً ترتيب الأحداث نفسه هو اللي يفرض الماضي التام. أسألي نفسك: مثال حياتي بسيط جداً only when :لما تشوفي.