أولًا: يعني إيه الماضي التام؟ الماضي التام بنستخدمه لما يكون عندنا: حدثين حصلوا في الماضي واحد حصل الأول الماضي (اللي حصل الأول = finished had rung ▯ finish .(التام بيكون للحدث الأقدم (اللي حصل الأول = arrived (الماضي التام ▯ before اللي قبل Past Simple ▯ المجيء حصل بعده Past Perfect ▯ ماضي بسيط (اللي حصل بعده) الأكل حصل الأول ماضي تام غالبًا She had finished her homework before she slept. بعد اللي after ▯ ماضي تام She slept after she had finished her homework. I hadn't finished the lesson. Had + subject + V3 ؟ Had you finished your work? استخدم ماضي بسيط وخلاص ▯ وعايز توضح مين حصل الأول I finished my homework. I had finished my homework before I watched TV. ▯ I had done my homework before the teacher came. حيلة سريعة تحفظيه بيها كلمات وتعبيرات تدل على الماضي التام He had just finished his work before the manager came. ever = سبق (أن في السؤال غالبًا) Had you ever visited Cairo before? till / until = حتى He had waited until she arrived. when = (لو في حدثين ماضي عندما) my mother had cooked dinner. before that / earlier = قبل ذلك She had finished earlier. مش لازم الكلمة الدالة تكون موجودة أحيانًا ترتيب الأحداث نفسه هو اللي يفرض الماضي التام: I went to the cinema after I had finished my homework. أولًا: It was only when = ▯ ما حصلش غير لما حدث حصل الأول نحطه ماضي تام والتاني حصل بعده ▯ ماضي بسيط It was only when + ماضي بسيط + that + had + V3 It was only when I reached school that I had forgotten my book. حصل قبل = ماضي بسيط النسيان ▯ حصل بعدين = الوصول ماضي تام ثانيًا ▯: It wasn't until = لم يحدث إلا عندما It wasn't until + ماضي بسيط + that + had + V3 It wasn't until I opened the bag that I had lost my keys. لما تشوفي: only when اسألي نفسك: مثال حياتي بسيط جدًا

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