

enforcement of unilateral administrative acts is multifaceted, involving the intersection of administrative authority and criminal accountability. Administrative Sanctions vs. Criminal Penalties: While some violations may lead to administrative sanctions (such as fines or revocation of licenses), others may escalate to criminal penalties depending on the severity and nature of the infraction. In summary, criminal law plays a pivotal role in the enforcement of unilateral administrative acts by providing mechanisms for compliance, accountability, and penalties for violations. For instance, if an administrative act imposes an obligation that is not fulfilled, the responsible authorities may invoke criminal law to impose sanctions or initiate proceedings against violators.