Nursing Consideration: 1–Before starting Cefepime for injection therapy, it is important to determine whether the patient has ever had an immediate allergic response to cefepime, cephalosporins, penicillin's, or other beta–lactams. Mild gastrointestinal effects may be acceptable (increasing severity may indicate the onset of antibiotic–associated colitis). Monitor the daily pattern of bowel activity and stool consistency.