

How to write a scientific article Usually the PhD students write a paper, which they either deliver at a scientific conference or publish as an article in a scientific journal. The Sections of the Paper Most scientific research papers are subdivided into the following sections: Title, Author's Name and Institutional Affiliation, Abstract, Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, and References (Literature cited). Depending on the kind of data, the section may contain subsections on experimental details, materials used, data collection/sources, analytical or statistical techniques employed, study area, etc. Some disciplines and their journals have moved away from a very strict adherence to the third person constructions, and permit limited use of the first person in published papers (i.e. "I/we undertook this study ..."). Other disciplines, especially the biomedical field, still prefer the third person constructions and passive voice, e.g. "High blood pressure was confirmed." Editorial board of each journal provides detailed Instructions to/for Authors specifying the required format, spacing, capitalization, centring, etc. Plagiarism (use of others words, ideas, images, charts, etc.??1.2.3.4.6.7.9.10.