

?Retribution – Criminals ought to Be Punished in some way. The aim is to impose a sufficient penalty to discourage the offender from criminal behavior. By imposing a penalty on those who commit offenses, other individuals are discouraged from committing those offenses. Restoration is commonly combined with other main goals of criminal justice and is closely related to concepts in the civil law, i.e., returning the victim to his or her original position before the injury. ?–Deterrence: Individual deterrence is aimed toward the specific offender.