Human rights are fundamental entitlements inherent to all individuals, regardless of nationality, gender, ethnicity, or other statuses. Right to Life Definition & Importance: The right to life is the most basic human right, enshrined in instruments like the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR, Article 3) and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR, Article 6). It guarantees that no individual shall be arbitrarily deprived of life and obligates states to protect citizens from violence, war, and unjust state actions (e.g., extrajudicial killings). Below is an analysis and discussion of these three rights: 1.